For the fiscal year ended December 31, 1996.

## OR

[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ -.

Commission file number 1-13105.
A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below: Arch Coal, Inc. and Subsidiaries Employee Thrift Plan.
B. Name of issuer of the securities to be held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office: Arch Coal, Inc., Suite 300, CityPlace One, St. Louis, Missouri 63141.

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

To the Pension Committee of Arch Coal, Inc.:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Arch Coal, Inc. and Subsidiaries Employee Thrift Plan (the Plan) as of December 31, 1996 and 1995, and for the year ended December 31, 1996, as listed in the accompanying table of contents. These financial statements and the schedules referred to below are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and schedules based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 1996 and 1995, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 1996, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental schedules, as listed in the accompanying table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental schedules have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

## /s/ ARTHUR ANDERSEN LLP

St. Louis, Missouri,
July 11, 1997

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        ARCH COAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
        EMPLOYEE THRIFT PLAN
    STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
                DECEMBER 31, 1996
```

                            Participant-Directed
    |  |  |  | Participant-Directed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | termediate Government Bond Fund |  | Select Income Fund |  | High <br> Yield <br> Bond <br> Fund |  | Total Return Fund | Indu | trial <br> me <br> d |
| ASSETS: |  | -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intermediate Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bond Fund |  | 8,323,729 | \$ | -- | \$ | -- | \$ | -- | \$ | -- |
| Select Income Fund |  | -- |  | 7,030,008 |  | - -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| High Yield Bond Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | 2,046,421 |  | -- |  | -- |
| Total Return Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 14,231,068 |  | -- |
| Industrial Income Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 578,106 |
| Dynamics Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| International Growth Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Emerging Growth Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Capital Preservation Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Loans to participants |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Total investments |  | 8,323,729 |  | 7,030,008 |  | 2,046,421 |  | 14,231, 068 |  | 578,106 |
| Receivables- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan payments |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Participant contributions |  | 22,500 |  | 17,388 |  | 6,495 |  | 35,958 |  | 21,523 |
| Employer contributions |  | 16,154 |  | 11,205 |  | 3,935 |  | 23,239 |  | 12,967 |
| Total receivables |  | 38,654 |  | 28,593 |  | 10,430 |  | 59,197 |  | 34,490 |
| Total assets |  | 8,362,383 |  | 7,058,601 |  | 2,056,851 |  | 14,290,265 |  | 612,596 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Administrative expenses payable |  | $(2,828)$ |  | $(2,389)$ |  | (695) |  | $(4,835)$ |  | $(3,934)$ |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BENEFITS | \$ | 8,359,555 | \$ | 7,056,212 | \$ | 2,056,156 |  | \$14,285,430 | \$11 | 608,662 |

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS DECEMBER 31, 1996 (CONT'D)

|  | Participant-Directed |  |  | NonparticipantDirected |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | International | Emerging | Capital |  |  |
| Dynamics | Growth | Growth | Preservation | Loan |  |
| Fund | Fund | Fund | Fund | Fund | Total |


| ASSETS: |  |  | -- |  |  |  | -- |  | -- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investments at fair value- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intermediate Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bond Fund | \$ | \$ | -- | \$ | -- | \$ | -- | \$ | -- | \$ | 8,323,729 |
| Select Income Fund | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 7,030,008 |
| High Yield Bond Fund | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 2,046,421 |
| Total Return Fund | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 14,231, 068 |
| Industrial Income Fund | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 11,578,106 |
| Dynamics Fund | 8,851,312 |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 8,851,312 |
| International Growth Fund | -- |  | 1,780,162 |  | - ${ }^{--}$ |  | -- |  | -- |  | 1,780,162 |
| Emerging Growth Fund | -- |  | -- |  | 2,521,986 |  | --- |  | -- |  | 2,521,986 |
| Capital Preservation Fund | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 21,018,056 |  | -- |  | 21,018,056 |
| Loans to participants | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 4,750,950 |  | 4,750,950 |
| Total investments | 8,851,312 |  | 1,780,162 |  | 2,521,986 |  | 21,018, 056 |  | 4,750,950 |  | 82,131,798 |
| Receivables- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan payments | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 75,006 |  | 75,006 |
| Participant contributions | 24,550 |  | 5,620 |  | 6,387 |  | 47,255 |  | -- |  | 187,676 |
| Employer contributions | 14,635 |  | 3,258 |  | 3,512 |  | 31,691 |  | -- |  | 120,596 |
| Total receivables | 39,185 |  | 8,878 |  | 9,899 |  | 78,946 |  | 75,006 |  | 383,278 |
| Total assets | 8,890,497 |  | 1,789,040 |  | 2,531,885 |  | 21,097,002 |  | 4,825,956 |  | 82,515,076 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Administrative expenses payable | $(3,007)$ |  | (605) |  | (857) |  | $(7,141)$ |  | $(1,024)$ |  | $(27,315)$ |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS | \$8,887,490 |  | \$1,788, 435 | \$ | 2,531,028 |  | \$21, 089, 861 |  | \$4, 824,932 |  | \$82,487, 761 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

## Participant-Directed

|  | Intermediate Government Bond Fund |  | Select Income Fund |  | High <br> Yield <br> Bond <br> Fund |  | Total Return Fund |  | Industrial <br> Income <br> Fund |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS: |  | -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -- |
| Investments at fair value- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intermediate Government Bond Fund | \$ | 9,345,145 | \$ | -- | \$ | -- |  | \$ | \$ | -- |
| Select Income Fund |  |  |  | 7,376,373 |  | -- |  |  |  | -- |
| High Yield Bond Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | 1,687,505 |  | -- |  | -- |
| Total Return Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 13,179,418 |  | -- |
| Industrial Income Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 9,816,362 |
| Dynamics Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| International Growth Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Emerging Growth Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Capital Preservation Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Loans to participants |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Total investments |  | 9,345,145 |  | 7,376,373 |  | 1,687,505 |  | 13,179,418 |  | 9,816,362 |
| Receivables- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan payments |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |
| Participant contributions |  | 17,716 |  | 14,136 |  | 4,763 |  | 24,975 |  | 16,970 |
| Employer contributions |  | 12,846 |  | 9,402 |  | 2,958 |  | 16,509 |  | 10,201 |
| Total receivables |  | 30,562 |  | 23,538 |  | 7,721 |  | 41,484 |  | 27,171 |
| Total assets |  | 9,375,707 |  | 7,399,911 |  | 1,695,226 |  | 13,220,902 |  | 9,843,533 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Administrative expenses payable |  | $(3,048)$ |  | $(2,406)$ |  | (550) |  | $(4,299)$ |  | $(3,202)$ |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BENEFITS | \$ | 9,372,659 | \$ | 7,397,505 | \$ | 1,694,676 | \$ | 13,216,603 | \$ | 9,840,331 |

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS DECEMBER 31, 1995 (CONT'D)

NonparticipantDirected

Loan
Fund
.--------

Total

| ASSETS: |  |  |  | -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investments at fair value- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intermediate Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bond Fund | \$ | -- |  | \$ | \$ | -- | \$ | -- |  | \$ | \$ | 9,345,145 |
| Select Income Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  |  |  |  |  | 7,376,373 |
| High Yield Bond Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 1,687,505 |
| Total Return Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 13,179, 418 |
| Industrial Income Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 9,816,362 |
| Dynamics Fund |  | 6,653,075 |  | -- |  | -- |  | - |  | -- |  | 6,653,075 |
| International Growth Fund |  | - - |  | 1,446,630 |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 1,446,630 |
| Emerging Growth Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | 796,555 |  | --- |  | -- |  | 796,555 |
| Capital Preservation Fund |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 21,733,137 |  | -- |  | 21, 733,137 |
| Loans to participants |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 4,623,242 |  | 4,623,242 |
| Total investments |  | 6,653,075 |  | 1,446,630 |  | 796,555 |  | 21,733,137 |  | 4,623,242 |  | 76,657,442 |
| Receivables- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan payments |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | -- |  | 45,803 |  | 45,803 |
| Participant contributions |  | 13,499 |  | 4,371 |  | 1,289 |  | 36,917 |  | -- |  | 134,636 |
| Employer contributions |  | 8,254 |  | 2,599 |  | 741 |  | 23,465 |  | -- |  | 86,975 |
| Total receivables |  | 21,753 |  | 6,970 |  | 2,030 |  | 60,382 |  | 45,803 |  | 267,414 |
| Total assets |  | 6,674,828 |  | 1,453,600 |  | 798,585 |  | 21,793,519 |  | 4,669,045 |  | 76,924,856 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Administrative expenses payable |  | $(2,170)$ |  | (472) |  | (260) |  | $(7,089)$ |  | (382) |  | $(23,878)$ |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BENEFITS | \$ | 6,672,658 | \$ | 1,453,128 | \$ | 798,325 | \$ | 21,786,430 | \$ | 4,668,663 |  | 76,900,978 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.


STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1996 (CONT'D)

|  |  | Participant-Directed |  |  |  |  | NonparticipantDirected |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dynamics <br> Fund | International Growth Fund |  | erging rowth Fund |  | Capital <br> eservation <br> Fund | Loan Fund |  | tal |
| ADDITIONS: |  | -- |  |  |  | -- |  |  | -- |
| Investment incomeNet appreciation (depreciation) in fair |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| value of investments | \$ 312,007 | \$ 101,069 | \$ | 2,931 | \$ | 1,326,279 | \$ | \$ | 2,963,723 |
| Dividends | 817,456 | 91,406 |  | 104,108 |  | -- | -- |  | 3,800,483 |
| Interest on loans | 35,753 | 8,103 |  | 6,716 |  | 103,842 | -- |  | 342,820 |
| Loans issued | $(325,699)$ | $(55,542)$ |  | $(43,805)$ |  | $(763,301)$ | 2,550,135 |  | -- |
| Loan principal payments | 227,375 | 47,571 |  | 40,191 |  | 538,740 | $(1,916,866)$ |  | -- |
| Participant contributions | 713,442 | 162,046 |  | 187,829 |  | 1,362,382 | 29,203 |  | 5,451,839 |
| Participant rollovers | 36,830 | 6,526 |  | 21,604 |  | 2,619 | -- |  | 181,848 |
| Employer contributions | 405,769 | 90,023 |  | 100,610 |  | 951,137 | -- |  | 3,417,616 |
| Total additions | 2,222,933 | 451,202 |  | 420,184 |  | 3,521,698 | 662,472 |  | 16,158,329 |
| DEDUCTIONS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Benefits paid to participants | $(690,493)$ | $(140,383)$ |  | $(97,233)$ |  | $(4,301,601)$ | $(504,662)$ |  | $(10,489,851)$ |
| Administrative expenses | $(3,011)$ | (468) |  | (964) |  | $(57,717)$ | (642) |  | $(74,520)$ |
| Other | $(5,873)$ | -- |  | -- |  | (234) | (899) |  | $(7,175)$ |
| Total deductions | $(699,377)$ | $(140,851)$ |  | $(98,197)$ |  | $(4,359,552)$ | $(506,203)$ |  | $(10,571,546)$ |
| TRANSFERS (FROM) TO FUNDS | 691,276 | 24,956 |  | 1,410,716 |  | 141,285 | -- |  | -- |
| Net increase (decrease) | 2,214,832 | 335,307 |  | 1,732,703 |  | $(696,569)$ | 156,269 |  | 5,586,783 |

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, beginning
\$ 2,531, 028 =========
\$ 21, 089,861 ==========
\$ 4, 824, 932 ========
\$ $82,487,761$ =========

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

## 1. PLAN DESCRIPTION:

The following description of the Arch Coal, Inc. and Subsidiaries Employee Thrift Plan (the Plan) (formerly known as the Arch Mineral Corporation Employee Thrift Plan), is provided for general information purposes only. More complete information regarding the Plan's provisions may be found in the plan document.

## General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan established by Arch Coal, Inc. and affiliates (the Employer) under the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), which includes a qualified deferred arrangement as described in Section $401(k)$ of the IRC, for the benefit of eligible salaried and nonunion hourly employees. All hourly employees received separate benefits under a subordinate plan, the Retirement Savings Plan, until July 1, 1992, when they were given the same benefits as salaried employees. The Plan was amended and restated during 1994. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended.

The Employer is the plan administrator. A Pension Committee oversees the activities of the Plan as agent of the Employer. INVESCO Retirement Plan Services (INVESCO) is the Plan's trustee. Benefit Services Corp. is the Plan's record keeper.

Plan Amendment
During 1995, the Plan's payroll deferral provisions were revised for employees of Paint Creek Terminal, Inc. and the Ridgeline Mine.

Contributions
Participants may contribute up to $16 \%$ of gross wages, as defined by the Plan. The Employer contributes an amount equal to $100 \%$ of the first $6 \%$ contributed by each participant. Participants and the Employer contribute biweekly.

Ridgeline Mine employees may contribute only up to $10 \%$ of gross wages, as defined by the Plan. The Employer contributes an amount equal to $100 \%$ of the first $2 \%$ contributed by each Ridgeline Mine participant. The Ridgeline Mine closed in September 1996.

Vesting
Participants are fully vested in their contributions and all earnings. Vesting in employer matching contributions is based on years of continuous service. A participant vests according to the following schedule:

More than 2 but less than 3

All participants are automatically fully vested in the case of death, total disability or at retirement age, regardless of the number of months of participation.

Forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts are used to reduce the Employer's future contributions. Restoration of such forfeitures to reemployed participants is made in accordance with the Plan's provisions. During the year ended December 31, 1996, $\$ 79,801$ of forfeitures were used to reduce employer contributions.

Benefits
Upon termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant may elect to receive an amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. The form of payment is a lump-sum distribution. Effective July 1, 1996, a participant who is disabled or eligible for retirement may elect to receive payment in installments. The minimum installment allowed is $\$ 500$ and installments are paid quarterly, semiannually or annually.

Participant Accounts
Individual accounts are maintained for each of the Plan's participants to reflect the participant's share of the Plan's income, the Employer's contribution and the participant's contribution. Allocations are based on participant account balances, as defined.

Loans to Participants
Participants who have been in the Plan for at least 12 months may borrow a portion of their account in accordance with the provisions of the Plan. No loan shall be made if, immediately after the loan, the unpaid balance of all loans to the participant would exceed the lesser of:
(A) $\$ 50,000$
(B) $50 \%$ of the vested portion of the participant's account.

Notwithstanding the foregoing:
(C) The $\$ 50,000$ limitation in (A) above shall be reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance for the one-year period ending on the day before a new loan is made less the outstanding balance of the loans on the date of the new loan.

Loans are secured by assignment of the participant's account and the participant's collateral promissory note for the amount of the loan. Interest rates are based on the prime rate on the first working day of the month in which the loans are taken.

Investment Options
Participants direct contributions, including employer matching contributions, into nine investment options in $1 \%$ increments. Participants may change their investment elections daily. A description of each investment option is provided below:

Intermediate Government Bond Fund
The fund invests primarily in obligations of the United States government and government agencies and instrumentalities maturing in three to five years.

Select Income Fund
At least 50\% of the fund's assets are invested in investment grade debt securities. The balance of the fund is invested in corporate bonds rated below investment grade

High Yield Bond Fund
The fund invests primarily in higher yielding corporate bonds (including convertible issues) and preferred stocks with medium to lower credit ratings. The Plan does not allow participants to invest more than $25 \%$ of their accounts in this fund.

Total Return Fund
The fund invests $30 \%$ in equities and $30 \%$ in fixed and variable income securities. The remaining $40 \%$ of the portfolio will vary in asset allocation.

Industrial Income Fund
The fund may invest up to $100 \%$ of its assets in equities of domestic industrial issuers. A minimum of $90 \%$ of the equity investments must be in dividend-paying common stocks. The remaining assets are invested in other income-producing securities, mostly corporate bonds.

Dynamics Fund
The fund invests in common stocks of companies traded on U.S. securities exchanges and over-the-counter. The fund may also invest in preferred stocks and convertible or straight issues of debentures, as well as foreign securities.

International Growth Fund
The fund normally invests at least $65 \%$ of its assets in foreign equity securities representing at least three different countries outside of the United States. Issuers have more than $50 \%$ of their assets located outside the United States or earn more than $50 \%$ of their gross income outside the United States. The Plan does not allow participants to invest more than $25 \%$ of their accounts in this fund.

Emerging Growth Fund
The fund normally invests at least $65 \%$ of its assets in equity securities of smaller companies whose capitalization is below $\$ 1$ billion. The balance of the fund's assets may be invested in the equity securities of companies with market capitalizations in excess of $\$ 1$ billion, debt securities and short-term investments. The Plan does not allow participants to invest more than $25 \%$ of their accounts in this fund.

Capital Preservation Fund
The fund invests in long-term guaranteed insurance contracts issued by a variety of insurance carriers, the I.T.C. Stable Value Fund and cash equivalents. The guaranteed insurance contracts included in this fund had average yields of $8.44 \%$ and $8.25 \%$ for the years ended December 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively. The crediting interest rates were $8.82 \%$ and $8.27 \%$, as of December 31, 1996 and 1995, respectively. The fair values of the guaranteed insurance contracts were $\$ 3,188,469$ and $\$ 4,956,164$ at December 31, 1996 and 1995.
2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

Basis of Accounting
The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates
The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions to and deductions from net assets available for benefits during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Investment Valuation
Investments of the Plan are stated at fair value. Securities traded in public markets are valued at their quoted market prices. Guaranteed insurance contracts included in the Capital Preservation Fund are valued at contract value.

The difference between cost and market value from one period to the next is recognized as net appreciation in fair value of investments in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

## Administrative Expenses

The Employer pays the salaries and related benefits of employees who administer the Plan. Effective July 1, 1996, participants pay for loan, withdrawal and distribution fees. All other administrative expenses are paid by the Plan.

## 3. INCOME TAX STATUS:

The Internal Revenue Service issued a determination letter dated August 9, 1996, stating that the Plan was in accordance with applicable design requirements for amendments adopted through March 6, 1995. The Plan has been amended since March 6,1995 . However, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, the plan administrator believes that the Plan was qualified and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date.
4. PLAN TERMINATION:

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their accounts. The net assets of the Plan will be allocated to provide benefits to participants as prescribed by ERISA.
5. RECONCILIATION TO FORM 5500:

As of December 31, 1996 and 1995, the Plan had $\$ 136,455$ and $\$ 848,667$, respectively, of pending distributions to participants who elected either a withdrawal or final payment of their benefits from the Plan. These amounts are recorded as a liability in the Plan's Form 5500; however, these amounts are not recorded as a liability in the statements of net assets available for benefits in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

The following table reconciles net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 as filed by the Company for the year ended December 31, 1996:

|  | Benefits Payable to Participants | Participant Termination and <br> Withdrawal Payments | Net Assets Available for Benefits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per financial statements | \$ | \$ 10, 489,851 | \$ 82, 487,761 |
| Accrued benefit payments - December 31, 1996 | 136,455 | 136,455 | $(136,455)$ |
| Accrued benefit payments - December 31, 1995 | -- | $(848,667)$ | -- |
| Per Form 5500 | \$ 136,455 | \$ 9, 777, 639 | \$ 82,351,306 |

## 6. SUBSEQUENT EVENT:

On July 1, 1997, a wholly owned subsidiary of Arch Mineral Corporation and Ashland Coal, Inc. (Ashland) merged, and Arch Mineral Corporation changed its name to Arch Coal, Inc. In connection with the merger, Arch Coal, Inc. common stock was registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and now trades on the New York Stock Exchange. On July 1, 1997, an amendment to the Plan became effective to add the common stock of Arch Coal, Inc. as an investment option.

The Plan and similar plans at Ashland and its Coal Mac, Inc. and Mingo Logan Coal Company subsidiaries will continue to exist as separate plans through December 31, 1997. The management of Arch Coal, Inc. intends to merge the four plans effective January 1, 1998. Although the specific plan design is not known as of this date, it is anticipated the new plan will very closely resemble the Plan.

# ARCH COAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> EMPLOYEE THRIFT PLAN 

ITEM 27a - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES DECEMBER 31, 1996

| Identity of Issuer | Description of Investment | Number of Shares or Par Value | Cost | Current Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mutual funds: |  |  |  |  |  |
| *INVESCO Trust |  |  |  |  |  |
| *INVESCO Trust |  |  |  |  |  |
| Company | Select Income Fund | 1, 073,284 | $6,966,793$ |  | 7,030,008 |
| *INVESCO Trust |  |  |  |  |  |
| *INVESCO Trust Company | Total Return Fund | 585,640 | 11,479,769 |  | 14, 231, 068 |
| *INVESCO Trust |  |  |  |  |  |
| *INVESCO Trust |  |  |  |  |  |
| *INVESCO Trust | International Growth Fund | 107, 045 | 1,701,879 | *INVESCO Trust | 1,780,162 |
| *INVESCO Trust Company | Emerging Growth Fund | 201,437 | 2,487,814 |  | 2,521,986 |
| *PRIMCO Capital |  |  |  |  |  |
| Management | Capital Preservation Fund | 19, 060, 539 | 19,491,505 |  | 21,018, 056 |
|  |  |  | 71,382, 214 |  | 77,380,848 |
| *Arch Coal, Inc. | Loans to participants, at prime rate | \$4,750,950 | 4,750,950 |  | 4,750,950 |
|  |  |  | \$ 76, 133,164 | \$ | 82,131,798 |

*Represents a party-in-interest for the year ended December 31, 1996.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

ARCH COAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES EMPLOYEE THRIFT PLAN
ITEM 27d - SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS( a)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1996

|  | Purchases |  |  | Sales |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Identity of Issuer | Description of Investment | No. of Trans. | Cost | No. of Trans. | Sales Price | Cost | Net (Loss)/ Gain |
| *INVESCO Trust Company | Intermediate Government Bond Fund | 286 | \$ 1,719,796 | 282 | \$ 2,845, 227 | \$ 2, 846, 847 | \$ $(1,620)$ |
| *INVESCO Trust Company | Total Return Fund | 334 | 3,354,368 | 293 | 3,982,014 | 3,291,403 | 690,611 |
| *INVESCO Trust Company | Industrial Income Fund | 320 | 2,490,380 | 269 | 2,395,827 | 2,082,080 | 313,747 |
| *INVESCO Trust Company | Dynamics Fund | 350 | 3,651,506 | 271 | 2,584,225 | 2,303,506 | 280,719 |
| *PRIMCO Capital Management | Capital <br> Preservation Fund | 354 | 6,712,801 | 336 | 8,754,179 | 8,315,846 | 438,333 |

(a) Represents transactions or a series of transactions in excess of $5 \%$ of the fair value of plan assets at the beginning of the year.
*Represents a party-in-interest for the year ended December 31, 1996.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the duly authorized Plan Administrator has executed this annual report.

ARCH COAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
EMPLOYEE THRIFT PLAN
Date: July 31, 1997
By: /s/ Teresa A. Daniel
Teresa A. Daniel,
Plan Administrator

