# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, DC 20549

### FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): December 2, 2009 (December 2, 2009)

### Arch Coal, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 1-13105 (Commission File Number) 43-0921172 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

CityPlace One One CityPlace Drive, Suite 300 St. Louis, Missouri 63141 (Address, including zip code, of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (314) 994-2700

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

#### Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

On December 2, 2009, John Eaves, President and Chief Operating Officer of Arch Coal, Inc., will deliver a presentation at the FBR Capital Markets 2009 Fall Investor Conference in New York City that will include written communication comprised of slides. The slides from the presentation are attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and are hereby incorporated by reference.

A copy of the slides will be available at <a href="http://investor.archcoal.com/events.cfm">http://investor.archcoal.com/events.cfm</a> for 30 days.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

### (d) Exhibits

The following exhibit is attached hereto and furnished herewith.

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Slides from the FBR Capital Markets 2009 Fall Investor Conference.
	2

### Signatures

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: December 2, 2009 Arch Coal, Inc.

By: /s/ Robert G. Jones

Robert G. Jones

Senior Vice President-Law, General Counsel and

Secretary

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### **Exhibit Index**

Exhibit No. Description

Slides from the FBR Capital Markets 2009 Fall Investor Conference.

99.1











## FBR Capital Markets 2009 Fall Investor Conference

John Eaves, President and Chief Operating Officer Arch Coal, Inc.

New York City December 2009

### Forward-Looking Information

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" – that is, statements related to future, not past, events. In this context, forward-looking statements often address our expected future business and financial performance, and often contain words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," or "will." Forward-looking statements by their nature address matters that are, to different degrees, uncertain. For us, particular uncertainties arise from changes in the demand for our coal by the domestic electric generation industry; from legislation and regulations relating to the Clean Air Act and other environmental initiatives; from operational, geological, permit, labor and weather-related factors; from fluctuations in the amount of cash we generate from operations; from future integration of acquired businesses; and from numerous other matters of national, regional and global scale, including those of a political, economic, business, competitive or regulatory nature. These uncertainties may cause our actual future results to be materially different than those expressed in our forward-looking statements. We do not undertake to update our forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by law. For a description of some of the risks and uncertainties that may affect our future results, you should see the risk factors described from time to time in the reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission.



## Arch Coal is a leader in the coal industry

- Second largest coal producer in the U.S.
  - Leading position in the Powder River Basin
  - Largest producer in Western Bituminous region
  - Low-cost producer in Central Appalachia
  - Significant exposure to metallurgical markets
- Represent 16 percent of the U.S. coal supply
  - Provide cleaner-burning, low-sulfur coal to domestic power producers to fuel 8 percent of the nation's electricity
  - Ship coal to domestic/international steel manufacturers and international power producers
- Lead coal industry in mine safety and environmental compliance
  - Talented workforce operates large, modern mines







Source: ACI Slide 3







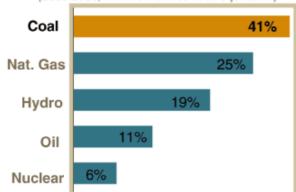
## State of Coal Markets



## Over the long term, energy demand fundamentals remain favorable

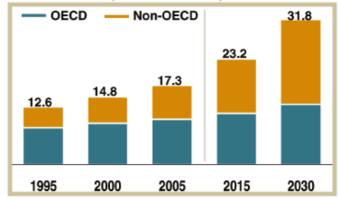
## **Cumulative Percent Change** in Global Energy Consumption

(2000-2008, in million tonnes of oil equivalent)



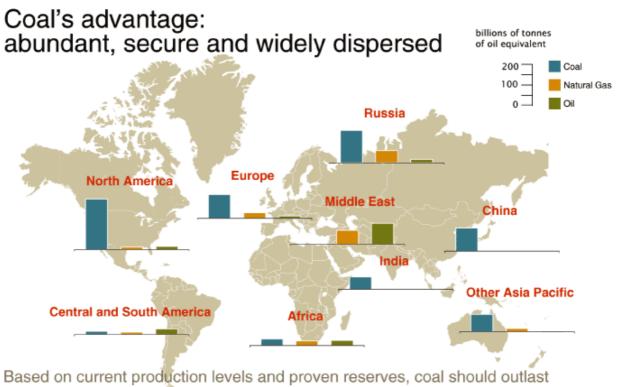
### **Worldwide Electric Generation & Forecast**

(billion kilowatt hours)



- Coal has been the fastest-growing primary fuel source on the planet since 2000
- Developing and developed world will continue to drive demand for coal
  - Population growth and increased electrification needs are key drivers

Source: BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2009, EIA International Energy Outlook 2009



Source: ACI, Bank of America, BP Statistical Review 2009 and Blackwell Energy Research

both gas supplies and oil reserves by more than 3 times

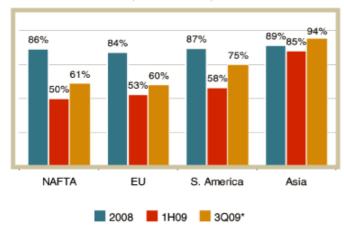
Slide 6

Arch Coal, Inc.

# Looking ahead, global and domestic metallurgical coal markets are beginning to show some signs of life

### **World Steel Capacity Utilization**

(in annualized %)



- Global economic recession severely impacted steel production during 4Q08 and 1H09
  - North American and European steel operations were hardest hit
  - Inventory de-stocking at steel centers
- Utilization rates are now climbing off drastically low levels
  - Chinese steel utilization was 94% of capacity in Oct. 2009, up from the low of 67% in Nov. 2008
  - U.S. steel utilization reached 62% in Oct. 2009 from the low of 42% in Jan. 2009
  - ACI has seen an increase in inquiries from met coal customers across Asia, Brazil, U.S. and Europe

Source: World Steel Outlook and ACI

\*Arch estimates based on IISI and MEPS data

# Global coal supply flows continue to shift – and create further opportunities for U.S. met/steam coal exports

### Atlantic Basin Market = 43% of global seaborne trade in 2008



What if 2008 repeats itself? Who will supply coal in Atlantic Basin?

Source: ACI Slide 8

PROGRESSIVE RESPONSIBLE VITAL GROWING

## Despite a temporary global downturn in coal demand, structural constraints and Asian demand pull remain

#### 2007

- "The lack of investment spent by Australian infrastructure providers over the past decade has resulted in severe rail and port bottlenecks." Macquarie (6/07)
- "China which became a net importer of coal this year, increased purchases of the fuel 27% in April to meet higher energy demand." Bloomberg (5/07)
- "India is expecting to double its South African coal imports during 2007. High demand and a halt in Chinese exports of coal are thought to be the cause of this increase." Reuters (5/07)
- "Production is shifting away from West Virginia because the state has presented coal producers with difficult regulations, torrents of litigation and orchestrated hostility that discouraged growth and investment." The State Journal (5/07)

#### 2009

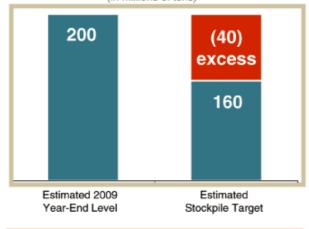
- "The vessel queue at Dalrymple Bay Coal Terminal has continued its inexorable rise, surpassing the previous record of 76 reached in Sept. 2007." McCloskey (11/09)
- "China, the world's largest coal user and producer, increased imports of the fuel in September to meet rising domestic consumption following an economic recovery ...and were more than triple what the country imported a year earlier." Bloomberg (10/09)
- "South African coal exports to India continue to rise at record rates and now make up for more than a third of South Africa's exports." J.P. Morgan (11/09)
- "Due in part to the U.S. EPA's recent crackdown on surface mining permits, coal production in Central Appalachia is expected to fall well short of 200 million tons in 2010." FBR (9/09)

Source: ACI and news/industry reports

### Coal consumption growth in 2010 and continued supply rationalization should draw down excess coal stockpiles

## Estimated Coal Stockpile Levels at U.S. Power Generators

(in millions of tons)



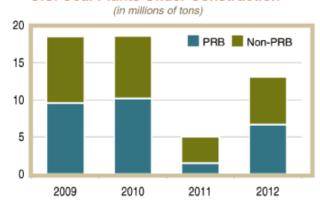
U.S. coal industry = 1 billion tons

- Arch anticipates that coal demand and coal production will be balanced by end of 2009 (if not already)
- Stockpiles poised to decline in 2010
  - Growth in underlying domestic economy (GDP), particularly as industrial activity resumes
    - Continued supply rationalization
    - Reversal of coal-to-gas switching
    - Return of more seasonal weather
    - Increased U.S. coal exports
    - Steam coal migrates to met market
    - Likely reversal of share gains in other baseload fuels (nukes, hydro)

Source: EIA and ACI Slide 10

### U.S. coal consumption growth will also benefit from new plant start-ups

## Anticipated Annual Supply Needs for U.S. Coal Plants Under Construction\*

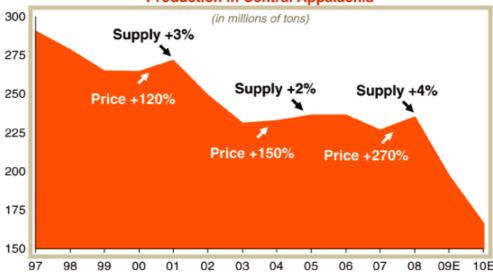


- Build-out of 16 GW through 2012 equates to **55 million tons** of new annual coal demand
- Arch estimates that the Powder River Basin will service one half of this demand
- Nearly **10 GW** roughly 20 plants are scheduled to be in operation by the end of 2010, representing roughly two-thirds of the total anticipated growth in annual coal demand from new plants

Source: Platts, EIA and ACI \* Gross of plant retirements Slide 11

### In the U.S., coal production also continues to shift westward as CAPP is in long-term secular decline





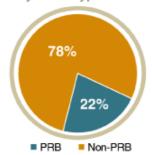
- Sharp price run-ups have acted to arrest production declines only temporarily
- · Arch expects 2010 CAPP production to be down 125 million tons from '97 peak
- · Based on historical trend, most of that supply reduction is likely to be permanent

Source: Coal Daily Price Indices (CAPP 12,000 BTU / 1% Sulfur / CSX) and Ventyx

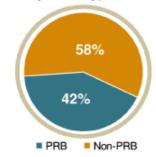
# Since 1990, PRB coal has gained significant market share east of the Mississippi River

### Border States East of Mississippi River (1)

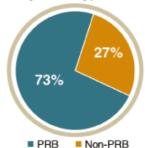
Burn by Coal Type circa 1990



 Eastern border state power plants in Wisconsin, Illinois, Tennessee and Mississippi historically burned a small mix of PRB coal Burn by Coal Type circa 1995



 By 1995, power plants in these four states increased their mix of PRB coal from 22% to 42% in just five years Burn by Coal Type circa 2008

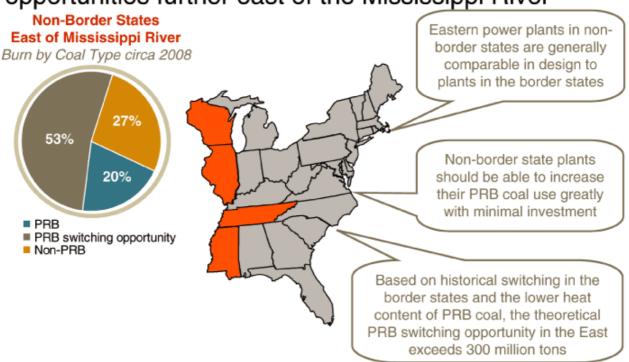


 Current 73% mix of PRB coal has been achieved with relatively modest capital investment

Source: ACI and Energy Velocity

(1) Border states represent WI, IL, TN and MS.

# We foresee increased PRB market expansion opportunities further east of the Mississippi River



Source: ACI and Energy Velocity

PROGRESSIVE RESPONSIBLE VITAL GROWING





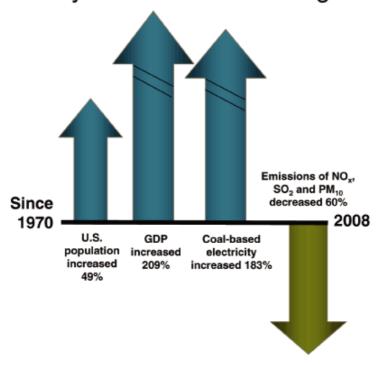


## Energy, the environment and clean coal technologies



PROGRESSIVE

# Coal is increasingly clean...and will become more climate-friendly with time and funding

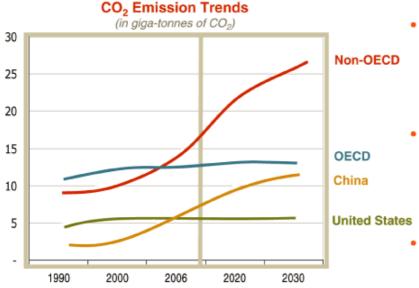


Arch Coal, Inc.

Sources: NMA, EPA

NO<sub>x</sub> (Nitrogen Oxide), SO<sub>2</sub> (Sulfur Dioxide), PM<sub>10</sub> (Particulate Matter)

# The developed and developing world must work together to address the climate challenge



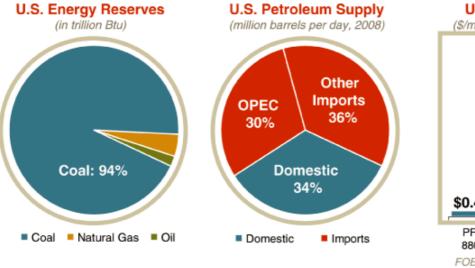
- Rapid increases in CO<sub>2</sub>
  emissions in emerging
  Asia further underscore
  the need for clean coal
  technologies
- China is now the largest emitter of CO<sub>2</sub> and the developing world has surpassed the OECD nations in total emissions
- Clearly, we will need global solutions to address the climate issue

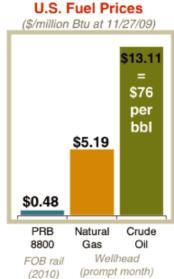


Source: International Energy Outlook 2008

\*OECD = Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

## Coal will remain a vital part of America's energy future







Source: EIA, BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2008, Argus Coal Daily







## **Arch Coal Overview**



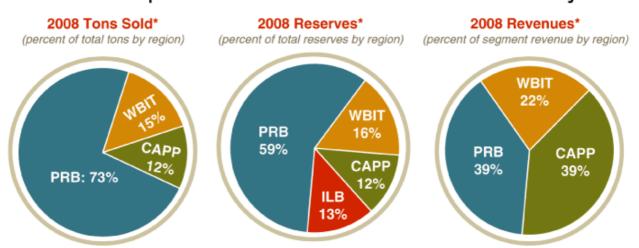
# Arch's national scope of operations and reserve base includes presence in five major U.S. coal basins



Source: ACI

\*Pro-forma reserves at 12/31/08; Includes Jacobs Ranch and Otter Creek reserves

## Arch's mine portfolio underscores value of diversity

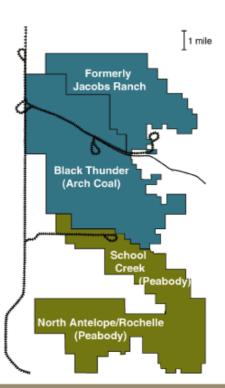


- · Arch's national network of mines services a diverse customer base
  - 175 coal-fueled power plants
  - Customers spread across 35 states and 21 countries
  - Customer sales split 52% and 48% east and west of the Mississippi, respectively

Source: ACI \* Excludes Jacobs Ranch Slide 21

### Arch completes acquisition of Jacobs Ranch on Oct. 1

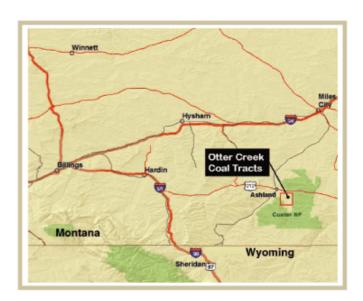
- Purchase price of \$764 million, which includes an estimate for working capital adjustments
- The enhanced Black Thunder will be the largest single coal-mining complex in the world
  - Assigned coal reserves of 1.6 billion tons (as of Dec. 31, 2008)
  - Productive capacity of more than 140 million tons per year should market conditions warrant
- Arch estimates synergies from the transaction of between \$45 million and \$55 million annually, beginning in 2010, which represents more than \$1 per acquired ton of annual production
  - Roughly half represent operational cost savings with the remaining related to administrative cost savings as well as enhanced coal-blending opportunities



Source: ACI Slide 22

# Arch acquires Montana coal reserves, creating future growth opportunity in the northern PRB

- Arch acquires reserves in the Otter Creek Tracts located in southeastern Montana from Great Northern Properties
  - Arch controls roughly 731 million tons of high-quality, low-cost, sub-bituminous coal reserves
  - Arch will pay \$0.10 per ton, or \$73.1 million, in five ratable annual installments
- The Otter Creek reserves will allow Arch to build a significant position in the northern Powder River Basin to
  - competitively serve the northern U.S. power generation market;
  - provide an additional supply source to export off the West Coast; or
  - possibly house the site of a future coalconversion facility.

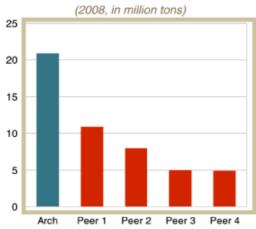




Source: ACI Slide 23

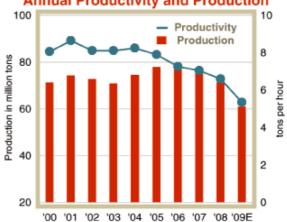
## Arch's Western Bituminous assets continue to contribute meaningfully to the company's earnings profile

#### Western Bituminous Production\*



- Arch is the leading producer in the Western Bituminous region
  - Arch's annual production is nearly twice the size of next largest peer

## Western Bituminous Annual Productivity and Production



Supply in the mature
 Western Bituminous region is
 constrained even as pricing
 has remained elevated



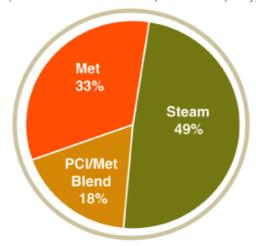
Sources: ACI, Energy Velocity

\* Colorado, Utah and southern Wyoming

# Arch is also a leading producer of met and PCI coal – with the potential to boost sales in a robust market

### **Central Appalachian Product Profile**

(based on 15 million tons of productive capacity)



- · Based on 2008 shipments, Arch is the fifth largest U.S. met coal producer
  - Top nine domestic metallurgical coal suppliers represent 75% of U.S. met coal supply
- In a robust, sustained market, Arch's met shipments could increase meaningfully

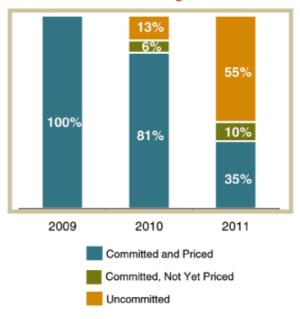
Source: ACI, EIA and company SEC filings

# Arch is profitably managing through trough of energy market cycle – and is well positioned for recovery

RESPONSIBLE

- Arch employs a pragmatic, marketdriven coal pricing strategy
- We remain committed to maintaining near-term stability in our earnings
  - Substantially all of our remaining volumes for 2009 are committed
- We also strive to preserve long-term earnings growth by retaining the flexibility to layer in future volumes at attractive levels

### Arch Committed Tonnage as of 9/30/09\*



Source: ACI

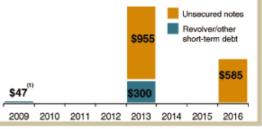
\* Committed tonnage figures include Jacobs Ranch

### Arch maintains one of the strongest and cleanest balance sheets in the U.S. coal industry

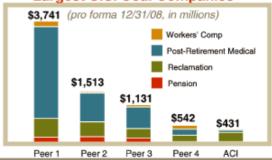
- Arch's financing initiatives have enhanced liquidity and extended debt maturities
  - Credit amendment increases borrowing capacity through June 2011 and extends its maturity to 2013
- Successfully completed two capital markets transactions that netted nearly \$900 million
  - \$600 million of 8.75% senior unsecured notes due 2016
  - Issued 19.55 million common shares for \$326 million
  - Proceeds used to finance Jacobs Ranch acquisition
- Arch maintains one of the strongest and cleanest balance sheets in the industry
  - Lowest level of legacy liabilities among coal peers
  - Roughly 60% of Arch's legacy liabilities are comprised of reclamation liabilities



**Debt Maturity Profile** 



### Legacy Liabilities of Largest U.S. Coal Companies



Source: ACI

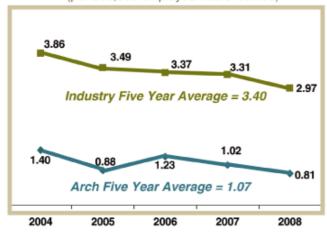
(1) Includes \$44 million of commercial paper and \$3 million of other debt.

PROGRESSIVE

## Arch's safety and environmental performance is the best among the largest public coal companies

### **Lost-Time Safety Incident Rate**

(per 200,000 employee-hours worked)



- Arch's safety record is the best in the U.S. coal industry
  - Awarded MSHA's Sentinels of Safety honor for operating the nation's safest underground coal mines in 2006 and 2007
- Arch's environmental performance ranks first among major coal industry peers
  - Earned 5 National Good
     Neighbor Awards since 2003

Sources: ACI, MSHA Slide 28